# BEFORE THE POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS

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WHEELING/GWA AUTO SHOP, Petitioner,

v.

ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, Respondent. PCB 10-70 (UST Fund Appeal)

SEP 3 2010 STATE OF ILLINOIS Pollution Control Board

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# **NOTICE**

John Therriault, Clerk Illinois Pollution Control Board James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph Street Suite 11-500 Chicago, IL 60601

Dennis G. Walsh Jason A. Guisinger Klein, Thorpe and Jenkins, LTD. 20 North Wacker Drive, Suite 1660 Chicago, IL 60606 Bradley P. Halloran, Hearing Officer Illinois Pollution Control Board James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph Street Suite 11-500 Chicago, IL 60601

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that I have today filed with the office of the Clerk of the Pollution Control Board an APPEARANCE, the ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD, and a MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT copies of which are herewith served upon you.

Respectfully submitted,

ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, Respondent

0 Melanie A. Jarvis

Melanie A. Jarvis Special Assistant Attorney General Assistant Counsel Division of Legal Counsel 1021 North Grand Avenue, East P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276 217/782-5544 217/782-9143 (TDD) Dated: September 3, 2010

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STATE OF ILLINOIS

Pollution Control Board

### **APPEARANCE**

The undersigned, as one of its attorneys, hereby enters her Appearance on behalf of the

Respondent, the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency.

Respectfully submitted,

ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, Respondent

Melanie A. Jarvis Assistant Counsel Special Assistant Attorney General Division of Legal Counsel 1021 North Grand Avenue, East P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276 217/782-5544 217/782-9143 (TDD) Dated: September 3, 2010

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STATE OF ILLINOIS

**Pollution Control Board** 

**MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT** 

NOW COMES the Respondent, the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency ("Illinois EPA"), by one of its attorneys, Melanie A. Jarvis, Assistant Counsel and Special Assistant Attorney General, and, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 101.500, 101.508 and 101.516, hereby respectfully moves the Illinois Pollution Control Board ("Board") to enter summary judgment in favor of the Illinois EPA and against the Petitioner, Wheeling/GWA Auto Shop ("GWA"), in that there exist herein no genuine issues of material fact, and that the Illinois EPA is entitled to judgment as a matter of law with respect to the following grounds. In support of said motion, the Illinois EPA states as follows:

## I. STANDARD FOR ISSUANCE AND REVIEW

A motion for summary judgment should be granted where the pleadings, depositions, admissions on file, and affidavits disclose no genuine issue as to any material fact and the moving party is entitled to judgment as a matter of law. <u>Dowd & Dowd, Ltd. v. Gleason</u>, 181 Ill.2d 460, 483, 693 N.E.2d 358, 370 (1998); <u>McDonald's Corporation v. Illinois Environmental Protection Agency</u>, PCB 04-14 (January 22, 2004), p. 2.

Section 57.8(i) of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act ("Act") (415 ILCS 5/57.8(i)) grants an individual the right to appeal a determination of the Illinois EPA to the Board pursuant to Section 40 of the Act (415 ILCS 5/40). Section 40 of the Act, the general appeal section for permits, has been used by the legislature as the basis for this type of appeal to the Board. Thus, when reviewing an Illinois EPA determination of ineligibility for reimbursement from the Underground Storage Tank Fund, the Board must decide whether or not the application as submitted demonstrates compliance with the Act and Board regulations. <u>Rantoul Township High School District No. 193 v. Illinois EPA</u>, PCB 03-42 (April 17, 2003), p. 3.

In deciding whether the Illinois EPA's decision under appeal here was appropriate, the Board must look to the documents within the Administrative Record ("Record" or "AR"). The Illinois EPA asserts that the Record and the arguments presented in this motion are sufficient for the Board to enter a dispositive order in favor of the Illinois EPA on all relevant issues. Accordingly, the Illinois EPA respectfully requests that the Board enter an order affirming the Illinois EPA's decision.

#### **II. BURDEN OF PROOF**

Pursuant to Section 105.112(a) of the Board's procedural rules (35 Ill. Adm. Code 105.112(a)), the burden of proof shall be on the petitioner. In reimbursement appeals, the burden is on the applicant for reimbursement to demonstrate that incurred costs are related to corrective action, properly accounted for, and reasonable. <u>Rezmar Corporation v. Illinois EPA</u>, PCB 02-91 (April 17, 2003), p. 9.

### **III. ISSUE**

For purposes of determining whether a party is an "owner" under the Act and therefore eligible for reimbursement from the Underground Storage Tank Fund, is the date an applicant submits a notice of election to proceed as owner the date that determines whether a person is an "owner", or is the date a person takes title to an otherwise eligible site under Illinois law the date that determines if the person is an "owner" provided the applicant later submits a notice of election to proceed as the owner? Specifically, under the facts presented, is Petitioner an "owner" under the Act and therefore eligible for reimbursement under the UST FUND Program?

# IV. THE ILLINOIS EPA IS ENTITLED TO SUMMARY JUDGMENT BASED ON THE FACTS AND LAW

#### A. Relevant Facts

- Incident number 951688 was called into the Illinois Emergency Management Agency ("IEMA") on August 9, 1995. AR 1.
- 2. On December 5, 2005, the Illinois EPA received a letter indicating that the site was owned by the Village of Wheeling. The letter indicated that the Village owned the site since 2003. AR 221.
- 3. A "Election to Proceed as Owner" form was filed for the incident on January 17, 2006 indicating that the Village of Wheeling was the owner of the site. AR 225.
- 4. On March 2, 2006, the Illinois EPA issued a letter to Petitioner indicating receipt of the "Election to Proceed as Owner" form. AR 229.
- A Corrective Action Plan was received by the Illinois EPA on October 14, 2009. AR 1051. This plan is at issue in this appeal.
- Work at issue was completed in 2003. AR. 1246. A Corrective Action Completion Report ("CACR") was submitted on July 30, 2003 and it was denied because the Petitioner was not the owner of the site. AR 1252.
- Illinois EPA issued a denial letter on February 2, 2010. The denial letter states, in part, as follow:

"On January 23, 2006 the Illinois EPA received the Election to Proceed as "owner" form from the present owner pursuant to Section 57.2 of the Act. Prior to this date the present "owner" did not meet the definition of Owner or Operator in Section 57.2 of the Act therefore, all cost incurred prior to this date are not eligible for reimbursement from the Fund to the present "owner".

#### **B.** Relevant Law

#### 415 ILCS 5/57.2 Definitions

When used in connection with, or when otherwise relating to, underground storage tanks, the terms, "facility," "owner," "operator," "underground storage tank," "(UST)," "petroleum" and "regulated substance" shall have the meanings ascribed to them in Subtitle I of the Hazardous and Solid Waste Amendments of 1984 (P.L. 98-616) of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976 (P.L. 94-580); ... provided further however that the term "owner" shall also mean any person who has submitted to the Agency a written election to proceed under this Title and has acquired an ownership interest in a site on which one or more registered tanks have been removed, but on which corrective action has not yet resulted in the issuance of an "no further remediation letter" by the Agency pursuant to this Title. [Emphasis Added.]

# C. No Genuine Issues Of Material Fact Exist

The question in this case is not one of fact, but rather of law. Specifically, the question is whether the Petitioner was an "owner" under the Act when they performed the work for which they want reimbursement. Section 57.2 of the Act defines the term "owner" as any person who has submitted to the Illinois EPA a written election to proceed and has acquired an ownership interest in a site on which one or more registered tanks have been removed, but on which corrective action has not yet resulted in the issuance of an "no further remediation letter" by the Illinois EPA pursuant to this Title. It is clear from the record and the stipulation of facts that the Petitioner had an ownership interest in the property starting in 2003. At the time that the work was performed during the period starting in 2003 the record indicates that the Petitioner had an ownership interest in the Petitioner had not submitted to the Illinois EPA a written election to proceed as is required in Section 57.2 in order to be considered an "owner" for reimbursement from the fund until January 23, 2006. This was well after the work in question was performed.

The written election to proceed is clearly required by the Act. If a person could become an owner without the election to proceed, there would be no need for such an election in the Act. To hold the election to proceed meaningless as the Petitioner suggests would controvert the clear meaning of the

statute and the legislature's intent. Further without the election to proceed, the Illinois EPA would have an additional administrative burden placed upon it. The election to proceed is a clear indication for the Illinois EPA that the person is taking responsibility for the site and can be paid under the fund. Without it, the Illinois EPA would have to ask for property deeds and other evidence to support the ownership of the property at the time that the work was completed to determine who the owner was that should be reimbursed. It is common for these properties to change hands multiple times during a remediation and determining the correct owner to reimburse would become an arduous process.

The Petitioner did not submit the election to proceed until after the work was completed. Further, the Petitioner was put on notice of the Illinois EPA position in 2003. A Corrective Action Completion Report ("CACR") was submitted by the Petitioner on July 30, 2003 and it was denied because the Petitioner was not the owner of the site. It is clear from the facts and law that the Petitioner was not an "owner" as defined by the Act and cannot be reimbursed from the Fund.

#### V. CONCLUSION

For the reasons stated herein, the Illinois EPA respectfully requests that the Board affirm the Illinois EPA's decision determining that the Petitioner is not an "owner" under the Act and deny approval of reimbursement of the costs incurred prior to the submittal of the election to proceed. Respectfully submitted,

ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY,

Respondent

Melanie A. Jarvis U Assistant Counsel, Special Assistant Attorney General Division of Legal Counsel 1021 North Grand Avenue, East, P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276 217/782-5544; 217/782-9143 (TDD) Dated: September 3, 2010

This filing submitted on recycled paper.

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, the undersigned attorney at law, hereby certify that on September 3, 2010, I served true and correct copies of an APPEARANCE, the ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD, and a MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT via the Board's COOL system, via email and by placing true and correct copies thereof in properly sealed and addressed envelopes and by depositing said sealed envelopes in a U.S. Mail drop box located within Springfield, Illinois, with sufficient First Class postage affined SEP 0 3 2010

thereto, upon the following named persons:

John Therriault, Acting Clerk **Illinois Pollution Control Board** James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph Street Suite 11-500 Chicago, IL 60601

Dennis G. Walsh Jason A. Guisinger Klein, Thorpe and Jenkins, LTD. 20 North Wacker Drive, Suite 1660 Chicago, IL 60606

Bradley P. Halloran, Hearing Dilution Control Board **Illinois Pollution Control Board** James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph Street Suite 11-500 Chicago, IL 60601 ORIGINAL

ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, Respondent

Melanie A. Jarvis Special Assistant Attorney General Assistant Counsel **Division of Legal Counsel** 1021 North Grand Avenue, East P.O. Box 19276 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276 217/782-5544 217/782-9143 (TDD)